

# WHOLE BLOOD LYMPHOCYTE STAIN-FLOW CYTOMETRY

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## EQUIPMENT/MATERIALS

- eBioscience 1-Step fix/lyse solution (10X)
- Antibodies (See page 4)
- FACs Wash (0.5% (w/v) BSA, 5mM EDTA (pH 7.4-7.6), for 500mL 2.5g BSA, 5mL of 0.5M EDTA)
- 2mL microcentrifuge tubes
- 5mL polystyrene round bottom tubes
- 5mL polystyrene round bottom tubes with cell-strainer cap (Corning REF:352235)
- eBioscience OneComp eBeads
- CountBright™ Absolute Counting Beads
- FlowJo software

## PROTOCOL

### Cell Staining

1. Prepare lymphocyte stain in a 2mL microcentrifuge tube. Stain for 1 sample is made up to 50  $\mu$ L in FACs Wash (5.25  $\mu$ L and antibody + 44.75  $\mu$ L FACs Wash) and is 3X working concentration. *Concentrations shown below are for 50  $\mu$ L final volume.*

Cell Surface Marker	Fluorophore	Antibody Concentration	Volume ( $\mu\text{L}$ )
CD3	APCef780	1/200	0.25
<b>CD4</b>	PerCPCy5.5	1/100	0.5
<b>CD8</b>	PECy7	1/50	1
<b>CD45</b>	BV510	1/100	0.5
<b>CD56</b>	PE	1/50	1
<b>NKp46</b>	PE	1/50	1
<b>CD19</b>	AF700	1/50	1

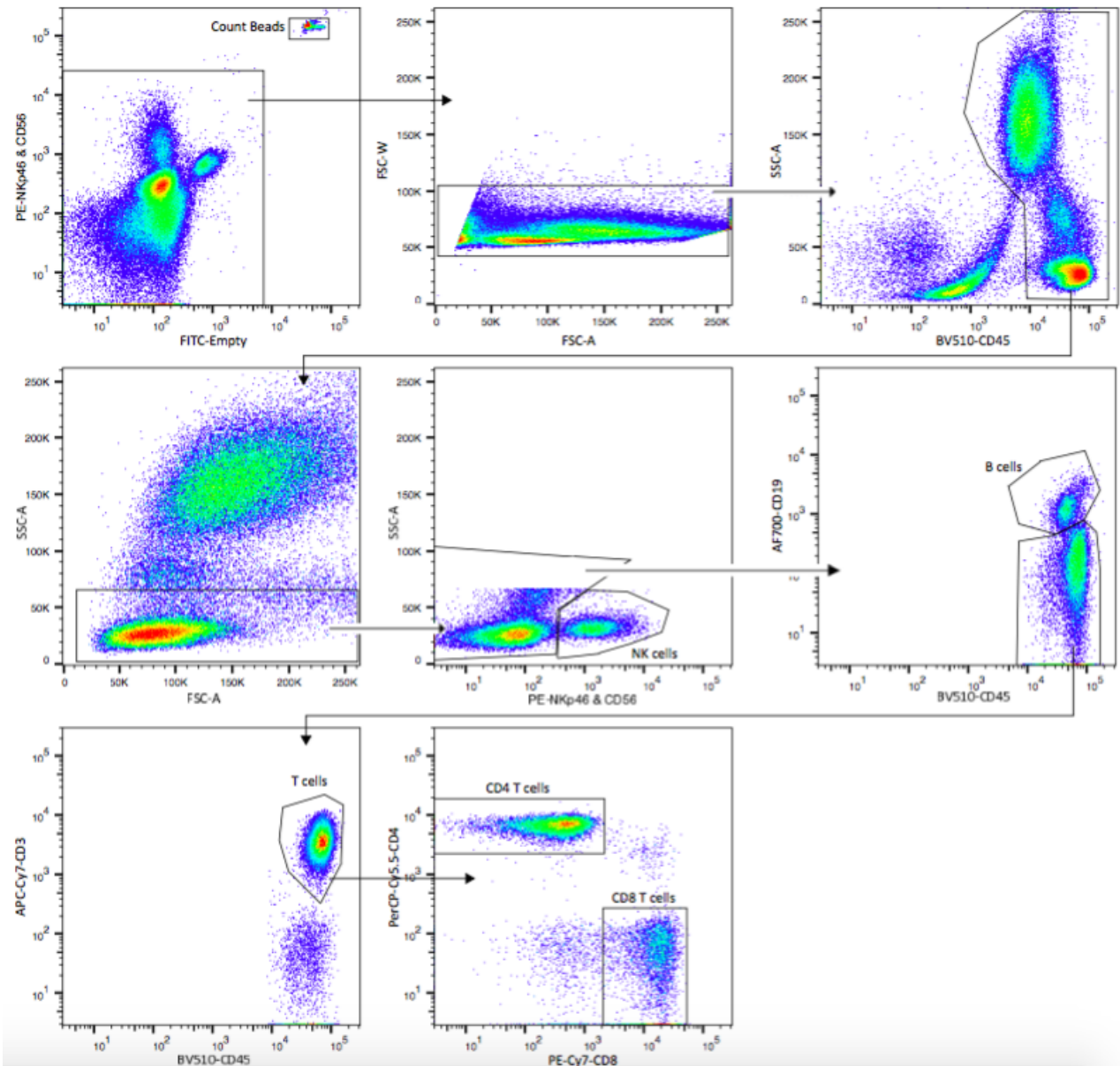
2. Add 100 $\mu\text{L}$  of whole blood that was collected in a heparinized or EDTA coated blood collection tube. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature away from light.
3. Top up 2mL microcentrifuge tube containing stain and blood with 1-Step fix/lyse solution (made to 1X in distilled water). Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature away from light with intermittent inversion. *This step is for RBC lysis as well as fixation of white blood cells.*
4. Spin down at 2000rpm for 5 minutes at 4°C
5. Aspirate supernatant. Wash pellet with 2mL FACs Wash. Repeat step 4.
6. Aspirate supernatant and resuspend in 240  $\mu\text{L}$  of FACs Wash. *If running the sample on the cytometer immediately, continue to step 7. If not, store samples at 4°C away from light for up to 24 hours)*
7. Filter cells by through 0.45  $\mu\text{m}$  mesh to ensure single cell suspension and add 10 $\mu\text{L}$  of count beads to each sample if absolute counts are needed.

**Compensation Controls-** *To be made right before running flow*

1. In a 5mL polystyrene tube, dilute 2 drops of OneComp eBeads to 2mL with FACs Wash and vortex. *Be sure to vortex OneComp eBeads before use.*
2. Aliquot 240 $\mu\text{L}$  of diluted eBeads into 7 polystyrene tubes.

3. Add 0.5 $\mu$ L of each antibody used in the stain into one tube (i.e. 0.5 $\mu$ L of CD3 antibody into tube 1, 0.5 $\mu$ L of CD4 antibody into tube 2, etc) leaving one tube unstained. Vortex tubes. *Only one compensation tube needed for PE.*
4. Keep tubes away from light until needed.

### Lymphocyte Gating Strategy



## Antibody List

Antibody	Fluorophore	Company	Clone	Catalog#
CD3	APCef780	eBioscience	UCHT1	47-0038-42
CD4	PerCPy5.5	eBioscience	OKT4	45-0048-42
CD8	PECy7	BD Biosciences	RPA-T8	557750
CD45	BV510	BioLegend	HI30	304036
CD56	PE	BD Biosciences	B159	555516
NKp46	PE	BD Biosciences	9-E2	557991
CD19	AF700	eBioscience	HIB19	56-0199-42