

# **RNA EXTRACTION FROM NASAL WASHES**

Tanja Thurn: Apr 25th 2011

Bowdish Lab, McMaster University Hamilton, ON, Canada <u>www.bowdish.ca</u>

# BACKGROUND

- For isolation of RNA from a small number of cells like in Nasal Wash Samples

# NOTES

Work on RNA bench and use clean pipettes, tips, gloves, use RNAse ZAP spray

# EQUIPMENT

- Equipment:
  - o Vortex
  - o Centrifuge
  - o Heat-block
  - Pipettes and Tips, Tubes
- Reagents:
  - o Lysis Buffer with mercapto-ethanol
  - o Dry ice
  - o RNAqueous-Micro Kit from Ambion, Cat# 1931, 50 preps

# PROTOCOL

- Harvest nasal washes in lysis buffer and mercapto-ethanol (350 ul) and freeze on dry ice, store in -80°C
- o Thaw on ice and follow the instructions from booklet <a href="http://www.ambion.com/techlib/prot/fm\_1931.pdf">http://www.ambion.com/techlib/prot/fm\_1931.pdf</a>
- Add **0.5 volumes of 100% ethanol, vortex** briefly and **spin** to collect all the sample at the bottom of tube
- o Load the lysate/ethanol mix (up to 150 ul) onto Micro Filter Cartridge Assembly
- Centrifuge for 10 sec. at 13.400-15.500xg or 12.000-13.200 rpm; repeat until all sample has passed through the filter
- RNA is now bound to the filter
- Add **180 ul** of reconstituted **Wash solution 1**, centrifuge for 10 sec.
- o Add 180 ul of rec. Wash solution 2/3, centrifuge, repeat a second time with same amount
- Empty collection tube and centrifuge for 1 min to dry the filter
- Label Micro Elution Tube and apply 7 ul preheated elution solution to center of filter, keep at room temp.
  for 1 min. Centrifuge for 30 sec. to elute RNA
- Repeat again with **6 ul elution solution** in the same tube (dead volume of around 2 ul stays in the filter)

#### **DNase treatment and DNase inactivation**

- Add 1/10 volume of 10x DNase I buffer (eg. eluted in 13 ul, add 1.3 ul of buffer) and 1 ul of DNase I, mix gently
- o Incubate for 20 min at 37°C (in meantime thaw DNase Inactivation Reagent at room temp)
- Vortex DNase Inactivation Reagent, add 2 ul
- o Transfer to a small tube, in big tube the pellet of DNase Inactivation Reagent can't form properly
- Centrifuge for 1.5 min to pellet the DNase Inactivation Reagent
- Transfer to fresh RNase-free tube
- Spec RNA, use elution buffer from the kit for blank on the spec
- Freeze at -80°C

### LINKS AND REFERENCES

http://www.ambion.com/techlib/prot/fm 1931.pdf